



"9th National Influenza Forum" of National Influenza Center (NIC), National Center for Communicable Diseases (NCCD)

Tuushin hotel, UB

Study of Immune Response after COVID-19 infection and COVID-19 vaccination

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Introduction of Project

Title of Project :

Study of Immune Response after COVID-19 infection and COVID-19 vaccination

Duration of Project:

May 1, 2021 – May 1, 2022 (1 year)

Budget of Project:

Grant/Support of Mindray & Shinjyuku LLC

Host organization:

Second State Central Hospital, SSCH

Dept of Administration and HRs

Dept of Clinical Laboratory

Dept of Sterilization and Disinfection

Dept of Radiology

Dept of Telemedicine

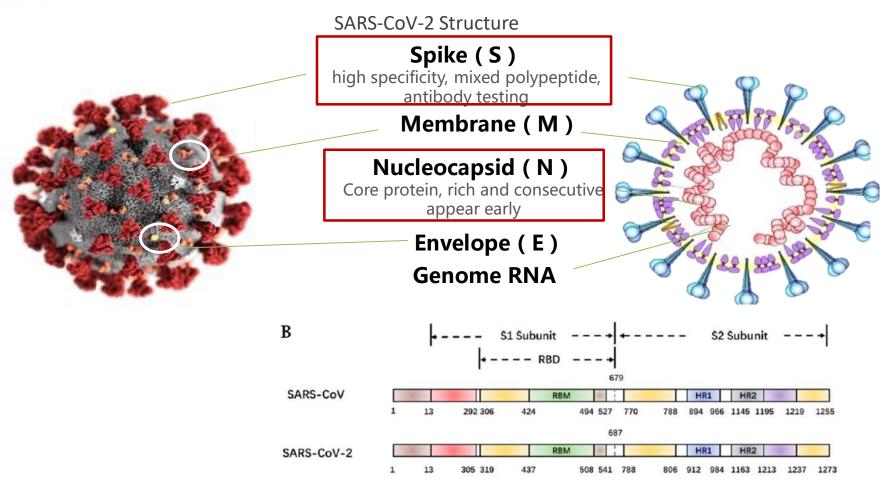
Dept of Public Health and Epidemiology

Co-organization:

National Center for Communicable Disease, NCCD Institute of Medical Sciences, IMS Mongolian National University of Medical Sciences, MNUMS

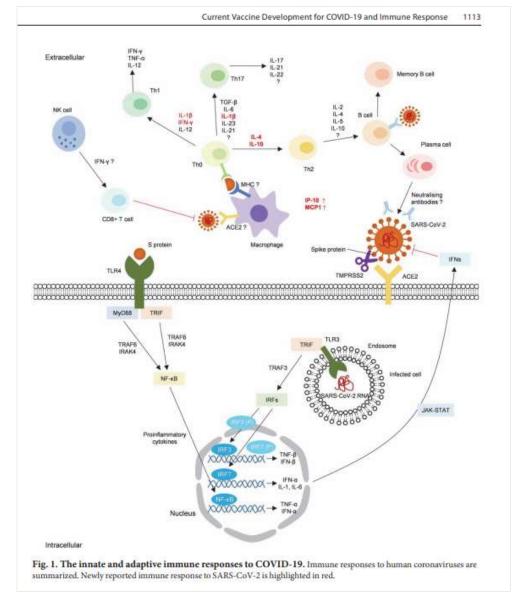


Introduction: SARS-CoV-2 Structure





члсын itroduction: Immune Response to COVID-19

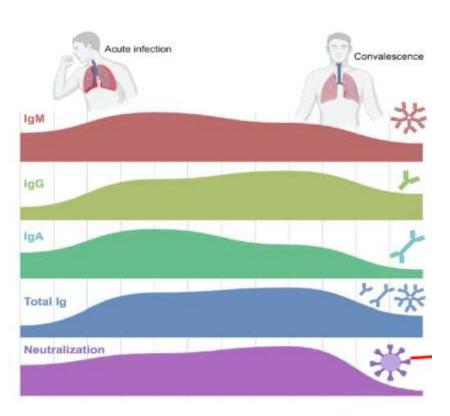


Kyun-Do Kim etc. J. Microbiol. Biotechnol. 2020. 30(8): 1109-1115



Introduction: Immune Response

What to detect?



IgM/IgG- Phase 1

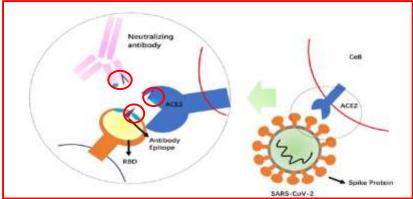
IgM+IgG-: acute infection(early stage of infection)

IgM+IgG+: current infection

IgM-IgG+:late stage of infection or past infection

Help doctors evaluate the dynamics of the immune response of patients depending on the duration of the disease!

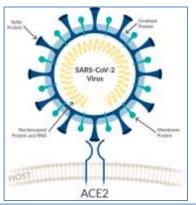
Abs for neutralization -Phase 2

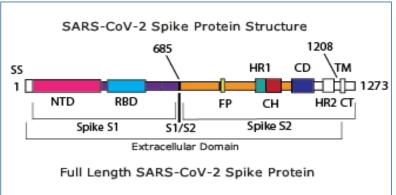






Introduction: SARS-COV-2 Antibody Types, XOEPQUIAAP Functions and Possible Clinical Scenarios





- > The S protein binds to ACE2 through the RBD region of the S1 subunit, mediating viral attachment to host cells.
- > The FP of SARS-CoV-2 and the two HR domains on S2 are essential for viral fusion to host cells.

	Antibody	Main Function	Possible Clinical Scenario	Progress
]	IgG and IgM	IgG and IgM to RBD on S- protein + N protein	Aid to diagnosis, indicate disease course	Already launched
	Neutralizing Antibody <i>(Core)</i>	special sites of S RBD	May indicate the vaccine induced immunity	under development
	Neutralizing Antibody (S-RBD IgG)	the whole sequence of RBD, BUT only detect IgG type	Indicate past infection herd immunity May indicate the vaccine induced immunity	under development
	Neutralizing Antibody (Total antibody)	the whole sequence of RBD, BUT detect IgM, IgG and IgA together	Aid to diagnosis Prevalence screening May indicate the vaccine induced immunity	under development

1st Gen

*The images are from: https://www.caymanchem.com/news/tools-to-study-host-interactions https://www.biocat.com/corona-antibodies



Purpose

To clarify immune response status after COVID-19 infection and COVID-19 vaccination

Objective:

- To determine duration and levels of SARS-CoV-2 antibodies (NABs, S-RBD IgG, Total Abs) after COVID-19 vaccination.
- 2. To determine duration and levels of SARS-CoV-2 antibodies (NABs, S-RBD IgG, Total Abs) after COVID-19 infection.
- 3. To determine duration and levels of innate immune response marker, IL-6 after COVID-19 infection.





Decision of Scientific Counsel and ERB









Decision of ERB, MOH



ЭРҮҮЛ МЭНДИЙН ЯАМ АНАГААХ УХААНЫ ЁС ЗҮЙН ХЯНАЛТЫН ХОРООНЫ TOTTOON 201 mortigates report they are Stope schapelle per man 201687, fram SSSM Анаглах ухааны ес зуён инчегтын хорооны 2021 оны 05 дугаар сарын 25ны едрей» 05 думер журтын протоколыг үндэстэн ТОГТООХ нь т. "КОШКС-15-між хилджар болон викценжуулагтын даракх дархлая тотпацын учантая садает судантельны велье судтвах АУ-ны достор, дад профессор. Ц Белатов/каны удирдиятам дос 2021-2022 онд Сагтаан карагерулам/и иншикрускі. Судалтавны нацад тодорхон шагттавны уливає арта артановта, верыпедая, паданд прон руу оорьц тэзеэргэн. Кетысникийн тунавтталд туссан бо зүйн воуудал көндөгдсөн тохиолдолд онагаж уюжины во зуйн көналгын короонд модиталь, дахин хогальдугахийг худиггахны удурдагч болон багийнханд угрог bonnocyrak. 1. Судализаны явцын тайланг эрджийн зөөлөлөөр хэлэгцуулан акагаах ухажны өс ауды канестын хороонд уруулахийг төслөлн удурдагчид уураг боглооуган. 4. Суджугажны теготегийн тайгинг эрднийн эввгөлөөр хологцуулан судауган дууссан хугациянияс хойы 2 серьн догор багтаан анагаах укааны 60 хийн алиалтын хороонд ирүүлэхийг төслийн удирдагчид уураг болгосулай. ДЦЭРЭНДАГВА





Materials and methods

Vaccine + COVID-19 Group n=200

Before vaccine Group n=200

Vaccine Group 1-4 n=200

No vaccine + COVID-19 Group n=200

3.1.3 Sample Collection from Non COVID-19 infected population without vaccination bistory

- Sample for operationly validation: collect at least 250 serum samples from individuals without COVID-19 (2 megative nucleic acid tests with a no less than 24-hour interval).
 The samples should cover the following groups:
 - a. Healthy individuals, such as blood dimon-
 - b Patients with febrile and requiratory symptoms, but the diagnosis is not COVID-19. Collect at least 50 samples from this group.
 - Patients admitted for other reasons, such as cardiovascular disease, and pregnancy. Collect at least 50 samples from this group.
 - d. Children (age <14). Collect at least 20 samples from this group.
 - s. Senior citizens (age >65). Collect at least 20 samples from this group
- Patient information: collect patient information such as gender, age, with or without other viral/bacterial infection.
- Follow-up observation is required for the patients with positive semiogical results to rule out scate or segregaturate SARS-CoV-2 infection.

3.1.1 Sample Collection from Vaccinees

- Sample collection: collect at lenet 300 secum samples from vaccine inordators and equal distribution of age are requested.
 - a. (age <18). Collect them if there are available data
 - (18 ≤ age ≤ 29). Collect at least 50 samples from this group.
 - c. $(30 \le age \le 44)$. Collect at least 50 samples from this group.
 - d. (45 ≤ age ≤ 60). Collect at least 50 samples from this group.
 - e. (age > 60). Collect at least 50 samples from this group
- 2) Patient information
 - Required information: such as gender, age, vaccine manufacturer, date of first dose vaccination, date of second dose vaccination, date of sample rollection, etc.
- b. Collect them if there are available data:
 - Whether the vaccine inoculaturs have other diagraps(like chronic disease).
 - Whether the vaccine inoculators have been infected by COVID-19 before and after vaccination (confirmed by PCR).

3.1.2 Sample Collection from COVID-19 patients without vaccination

- flumple collection: collect at least 200 serian samples from COVID-19 patients without vaccination (confirmed by PCR), and equal distribution of gender are requested:
 - s. No less than 30 samples should be collected within 7 days after symptom onset;
 - b. No less than 80 samples should be collected 8-14 days after symptom onset;
 - c. No less than 100 samples should be collected 14 days or later after symptom onset;
- Exclusion criteria: COVID-19 patients with autointumne disease and unmonocompromised COVID-19 patients should be excluded for this study.
- 3) Patient information: collect patient information such as gender, ago, date of symptom

1+4+2 groups, n=1400

Informed consent & Questionnaire

- Vaccine 1 Sinopharm, Verocell, China
- Vaccine 2 AstraZeneca, Covishield, India
- Vaccine 3 Medgamal, Sputnik, Russia
- Vaccine 4 Comernaty, Pfizer, USA





Materials and methods

Mindray support analyzer and reagents

CLIA



Mindray SARS-CoV-2 IgM/IgG assays and Mindray SARS-CoV-2 neutralizing antibody assays

- Intravenous serum or plasma (heparin and citrate), easy to operate;
- Time to first result: **30-40 minutes**;
- Up to 480 tests/hour depending on different analyzer models used;
- Fully automatic testing, minimizing infection risk;
- Package: 2 x 50T and 2 x 100T.

IgM/IgG can support diagnosis of COVID-19.

Neutralizing antibodies can indicate the immune response induced by natural infection and vaccines



CL-900i (180T/h)



CL-1000i /CL-1200i(180T/h)



CL-2000i (240T/h)



CL-6000i (480T/h)

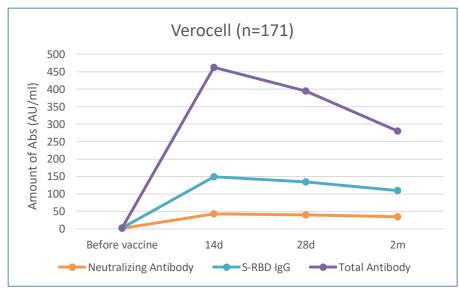
3 markers (NABs, S-RBD IgG, Total Abs)

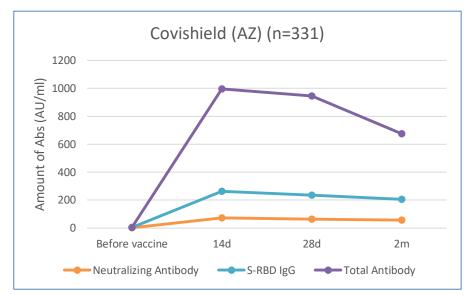
3 times, 14d, 28d, 2 month + 6 month, 1 year

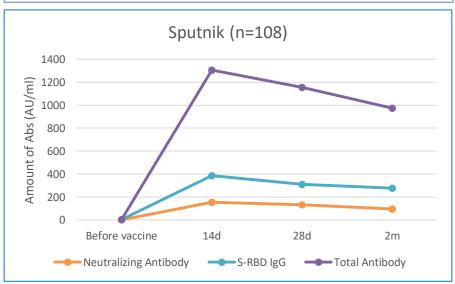


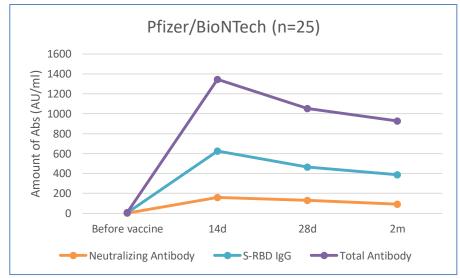


Results: Immune Response after Both Dose COVID-19 Vaccination







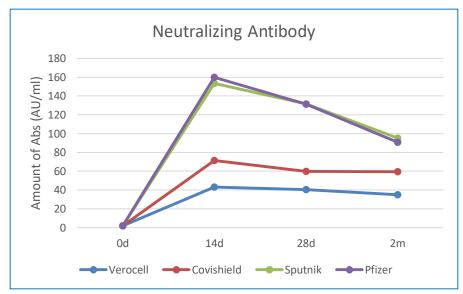


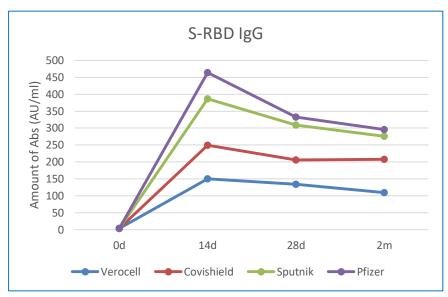
*Pfizer/BioNTech group - patients who receiving hemodialysis

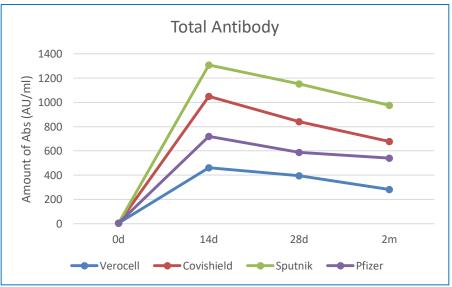




Results: Immune Response after Vaccination







Nabs: Sputnik, Pfizer > Covishield > Verocell
S-RBD IgG: Pfizer > Sputnik > Covishield > Verocell
Tabs: Sputnik > Covishield > Pfizer > Verocell





Results: Rate of Immunization after 2 month after Vaccination

Vassina tuna	Total	Neutralizing Antibody		S-RBD IgG		Total Antibody	
Vaccine type		Negative	Positive	Negative	Positive	Negative	Positive
Verocell	122	70 / 122 (57%)	52 / 122 (43%)	24 / 122 (20%)	98 / 122 (80%)	14 / 122 (11%)	108 / 122 (89%)
Covishield (AZ)	91	12 / 91 (13%)	79 / 91 (87%)	3 / 91 (3%)	88 / 91 (97%)	1 / 91 (1%)	88 / 91 (99%)
Sputnik*	108	2 / 108 (2%)	106 / 108 (98%)	0 / 108 (0%)	108 / 108 (100%)	0 / 108 (0%)	108 / 108 (100%)
Pfizer/BioNTech**	23	2 / 23 (9%)	21 / 23 (91%)	1 / 23 (4%)	22 / 23 (96%)	1 / 23 (4%)	22 / 23 (96%)

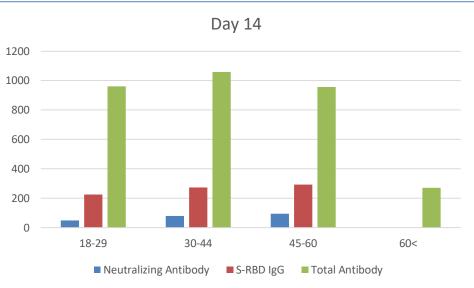
Specimens with results < 10 AU/ml are considered to be **negative** Specimens with results \geq 10 AU/ml are considered to be **positive**

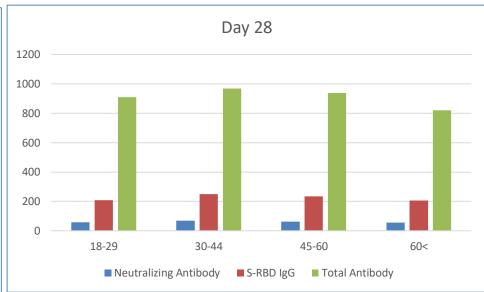
^{*}Sputnik group - results of 1 month after vaccination

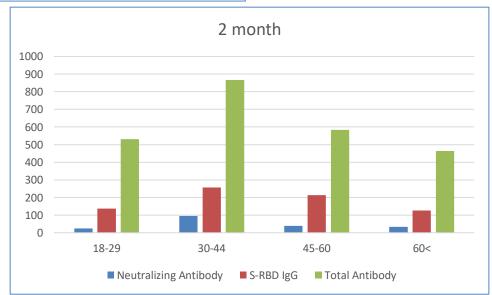
^{**}Pfizer/BioNTech group - patients who receiving hemodialysis



Results: Immune Response by Age Group after Covishield (AZ)

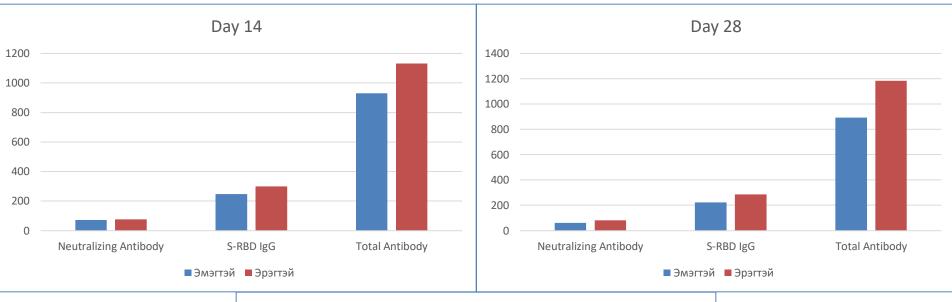


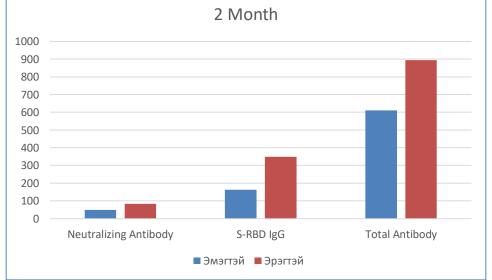






Results: Immune Response by Sex after Covishield (AZ)

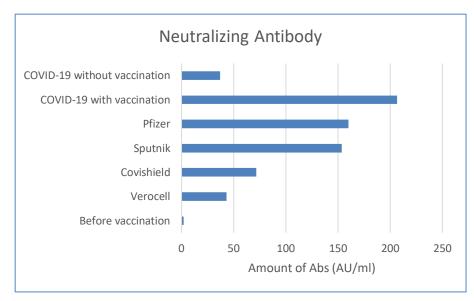


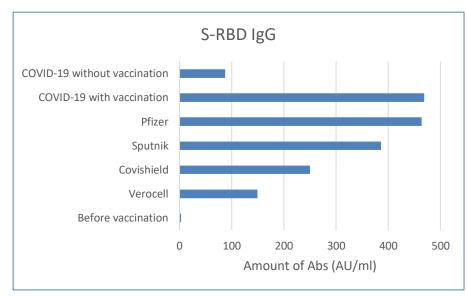


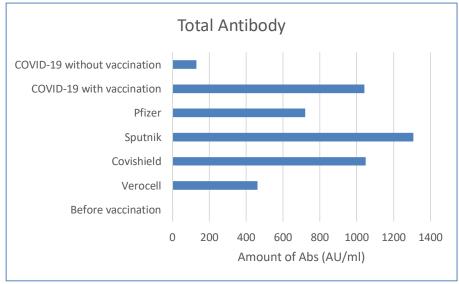




Results: Immune Response after COVID-19 inflammation and COVID-19 vaccination

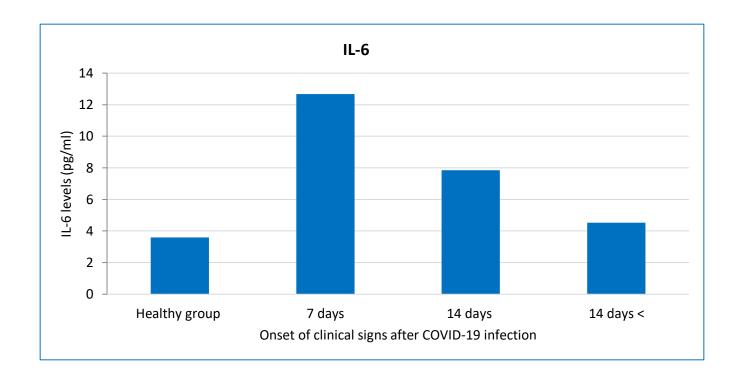








Results: Innate immune response by sign onset after COVID-19 infection





Conclusion

- 1. Vaccine can induce immune response against SARS-CoV-2 virus by elevating neutralizing antibodies (NABs, S-RBD IgG, Total Abs). However the levels of Abs are different.
- 2. The levels of neutralizing antibodies were a peak after both dose vaccination and gradually decreased later.
- 3. IL-6 cytokine activity is high at the beginning of infection-induced innate immune response in the intracellular levels.



Thank you for your attention